

**MATA GUJRI COLLEGE, FATEHGARH SAHIB****SYLLABUS****M. A. (POLITICAL SCIENCE): PART-I (SEMESTER-1<sup>ST</sup> AND 2<sup>ND</sup>)****(SEMESTER SYSTEM)****For Sessions: 2018-19 and 2019-20****UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)****SCHEME OF STUDIES**

**Note: Complete M A (Political Science) Course carries 80 credits and each paper carries 5 Credits (4 Lectures + 1 Tutorial)**

**Composition of Course credits for M. A Political Science (Four Semesters)****MANDATORY CREDITS**

**CORE PAPERS: 60 CREDITS**

**ELECTIVE PAPERS: 20 CREDITS**

**ADDITIONAL CREDITS**

**PROJECT: 4 CREDITS**

**Project is not mandatory, students can opt Project apart from their Core and Elective papers in only 2<sup>nd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> Semester. The credits of Project will not be considered for GPA/ CGPA/Grade/ Class.**

**SEMESTER-I****Core Papers****Credits**

PAPER-I:	INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT	5(4L+1T)
PAPER-II:	WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT	5(4L+1T)
PAPER-III:	INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS	5(4L+1T)

**Elective Papers**

PAPER-IV: Any one of the following papers

A.	INTERNATIONAL POLITICS	5(4L+1T)
B.	Any other paper served as an elective by other department of Faculty of Social Sciences in Semester-I of M. A. Course.	5(4L+1T)

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Dr. Inderjit Singh	Mr. Harvinder Singh	S. Karamjit Singh	Jasbir Singh

**SEMESTER-II****Core Papers**

	<b><u>Credits</u></b>
PAPER-I: MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT	5(4L+1T)
PAPER-II: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN GLOBAL POLITICS	5(4L+1T)
PAPER-III: LIBERAL POLITICAL THEORY	5(4L+1T)

**Elective Papers**

PAPER-IV: **Any one of the following papers**

A. DEMOCRACY IN INDIA	5(4L+1T)
B. Any other paper served as an elective by other department of Faculty of Social Sciences in Semester-II of M.A. Course.	5(4L+1T)

**IMPORTANT: Availability of number of seats in an elective course is subject to the space and faculty constraints of the host department.**

Note: Each paper will carry 70 marks and 30 marks for internal assessment. The Break-up of 30 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is as below:

1. Test (MSTs)	15 marks
2. Class Attendance	06 marks
3. Assignment/Seminar/Field Work/Class Test etc.	09 marks
Total Marks	30 marks

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER FOR ALL PAPERS**

The question paper will consist of three Units I, II & III. Units I & II will have four questions each from the respective units of the syllabus and will carry 10 marks each. Unit III will consist of 10 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 30 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 3 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short types question in 50 words, i. e. in 7-10 lines.

**Instructions for the Candidates (for all papers)**

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Units I & II of the question paper and the entire Unit III. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

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**SEMESTER-I****PAPER-1: INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

**Time : 3 Hours**  
**Pass Marks : 35**

**Maximum Marks : 100**  
**(Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)**

**UNIT-I**

1. Nomenclature and Characteristics of Ancient Indian Political Thought.
2. Sources of Ancient Political Thought and Difficulties in the study of Ancient Indian Political Thought.
3. Political Thought and Institutions in Vedic Literature
4. Mahabharata

**UNIT-II**

1. Manu: Political and Social Ideas
2. Kautilya
3. Political and Social Ideas of Guru Nanak Dev Ji
4. Political and Social Ideas of Guru Gobind Singh Ji.

**READINGS**

1. Altekar, A.S., *State and Government in Ancient India*, Delhi, Motilal Banarasidass, 1966.
2. Banerji, P.N., *International Law : Custom in Ancient India*, Calcutta, 1920.
3. Belvalkar, S.K., *Mahabharata : Santi Parvam*, 1954.
4. Bhandarkar, D.R., *Some Aspects of Ancient Hindu Polity*, Varanasi, Banaras Hindu University, 1963.
5. Deol, J.S., *Social and Political Ideas of Guru Nanak Dev and Guru Gobind Singh*, New Academic, Jalandhar, 1986.
6. Drekeimer, C., *Kingship and Community in Early India*, Berkeley University of California Press, 1962.
7. Ghoshal, U.N., *Studies in Indian History and Culture*, Calcutta, Orient Longmans, 1957.
8. Jayaswal, K.P., *Hindu Polity*, Calcutta, Butterworth, 1924.
9. Jolly, J. & Schmidt R. (ed.): *Arthashastra of Kautilya*, Lahore, Motilal Banarsidas, 1923.
10. Kane, P.V., *History of Dharmasatra*, Poona, Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute, 1930.
11. Krishna, Rao M.V., *Studies in Kautilya*, Delhi, Munshiram Manoharlal, 1979.
12. Law, N.N., *Inter-State Relations in Ancient India*, London, Luzac and Company, 1920.
13. Law, N.N., *Aspects of Ancient Indian Polity*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1921.
14. Prasad, B., *The State in Ancient India*, Allahabad, University of Allahabad, 1960.
15. Varma, V.P., *Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 2012.
16. Sharma Urmilla and S.K Sharma, *Indian Political Thought*, Atlantic Pub. & Distributers, New Delhi, 2012.

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**PAPER-II: WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

**Time : 3 Hours**  
**Pass Marks : 35**

**Maximum Marks : 100**  
**(Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)**

**UNIT-I**

1. Greek Political Thought - An Introduction
2. Importance of Classical Tradition
3. Plato
4. Aristotle

**UNIT-II**

5. Saint Augustine
8. St. Thomas Aquinas
7. Machiavelli
8. Hobbes

**READINGS**

1. Barry, Norman P., *An Introduction to Modern Political Theory*, London Macmillan, 1981.
2. Barkar, E., *Principles of Social and Political Theory*, London, Oxford University Press, 1921.
3. Brecht, Arnold, *Political Theory, Princeton*, Princeton University Press, 1959.
4. Hacker, A., *Political Theory : Philosophy, Ideology, Science*, New York, Macmillan, 1963.
5. Johri, J.C., *Contemporary Political Theory*, New Delhi, Sterling, 1999.
6. Verma, S.P. *Modern Political Theory*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1975.
7. D. Held, *Political Theory Today*, Cambridge, Polity, 1991.
8. Miller, D. & Siedentop, *The Nature of Political Theory*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1983.
9. Dyke, V. Van, *Political Theory, A Philosophical Analysis*, Stanford, CA, Stanford University Press, 1960.
10. Vincent A., *Political Theory : Tradition and Diversity*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1997.
11. Barker, E., *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, New York, Dover, 1959.
12. Wayper, C.L., *Political Thought*, London, En Sharma English Universities Press, 1958.
13. Suda, J.P., *Political Thought, Ancient & Medieval*, Meerut, K. Nath & Co.
14. Mukherjee, Subrata & Ramaswami Sushila, *A History of Political Thought-Plato to Marx*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 2013.
15. Jagroop Kaur, *Pachhmi Rajnitik Chintan*, Patiala, Twenty First Century Publishers, 2013 (Punjabi Edition).
16. Sabine, George H, *A History of Political Theory*, New Delhi, Oxford and JBH Publishing Co., 1973.
17. Johri, J.C., *Political Thought : Ancient & Medieval*, Delhi, United Printing Co., 1985.
18. Sharma Urmilla and S.K Sharma, *Indian Political Thought*, Atlantic Pub. & Distributers, New Delhi, 2012.

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**PAPER-III: INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

**Time : 3 Hours**  
**Pass Marks : 35**

**Maximum Marks : 100**  
**(Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)**

**UNIT-I**

1. Constituent Assembly: Composition and Working.
2. Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy and fundamental Duties
3. Constitution as an Instrument of Social Change: Amendment Process
4. Federalism in India and its working, Tension areas of Centre-State Relations and Demand for State Autonomy.

**UNIT-II**

5. Union Executive: President, Prime Minister and Parliament.
6. State Government: Governor, Chief Minister and State Legislative Assembly.
7. Supreme Court, Judicial Review and Judicial Activism.
8. Parliamentary System in India: Critical Assessment

**READINGS**

1. Aiyer, S.P. and Mehta, U. (eds.), *Essay on Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1965.
2. Easton, D., *The Political System : An Inquiry into the State of Political Science*, New York Wiley, 1953.
3. Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Discontent : India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
4. Kohli, Atul (ed.), *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
5. Kothari Rajani, *Politics in India*, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970, Reprint 2005.
6. Kothari Rajani, *Democratic Polity and Social Change in India*, Allied Publishers, 1976.
7. Kothari Rajani, *State Against Democracy : In Search for Humane Governance*, Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
8. Kothari Rajani, *Social Movements and the Redefinition of Democracy*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1993.
9. Lijphart A., *The Puzzle of Indian Democracy : A Consociation Interpretation*, American Political Science Review, 90, 2, 1996.
10. Morris Jones W.H., *Politics Mainly Indian*, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1978.
11. Morris Jones W.H., *Government and Politics of India*, 3rd Ed., London, Hutschinson, 1971.
12. Mukherji, S., *Retaining Parliamentary Democracy in India*, Denouement, 9, January-February, 1999.
13. Pylee, M.V., *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House, 1998.
14. Austin, G., *Working of A Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
15. Basu, D.D., *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 2014.
16. Bombwall, K.R., *The Foundation of Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
17. Jennings, I., *Some Characteristics of the Indian Constitution*, London, Oxford University Press, 1953.
18. B.L. Fadia, *Indian Government and Politics*, Sahitya Bhawan Publication, Agra 2015.
19. B.L. Fadia, *The Constitution of India*, Sahitya Bhawan Publication, Agra 2015.
20. Laxmikanth. M, *Indian Polity*, Tata Mcgrawhill, New Delhi, 2015.
21. Sharma. B.K, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, PHI, Delhi, 2015.

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**ELECTIVE PAPER-IV (A): INTERNATIONAL POLITICS****Time : 3 Hours****Maximum Marks : 100****Pass Marks : 35****(Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)****UNIT-I**

1. Meaning, Nature, Scope and Developments in International Politics.
2. Theories to Study the International Politics:
  - (a) Idealism
  - (b) Realism/ Neorealism
3. Scientific Approaches: System Approach and Decision Making Approach.
4. Dependency & Inter-dependency
5. Management of Power: Balance of Power and Collective Security

**UNIT-II**

6. National Power: Its meaning, elements and constraints
7. Cold War and Post Cold War Era.
8. The Concept of Non-Alignment: Basis, Role and Relevance.
9. Disarmament and Arms Control as a Theory to Peace.
10. World Order: Political and Economic

**READINGS**

1. Robert Jackson and, An Introduction to International Relations Theories and George Sorenson Approaches, New York: OUP, 2007.
2. John Baylis and Steve Smith, The Globalisation of World Politics, New York: OUP, 2011.
3. Parmjit Kaur Gill and Sheveta Sehgal, Dynamics of International Relations Moving From International to Global Theory and Issues, New Delhi: Atlantic, 2012.
4. Charles Kegley W. Jr. and Shannon L. Blanton, World Politics Trends and Transformation, New York: Wadsworth, 2011.
5. Stephine Lawson, International Relations, London; Polity, 2004.
6. Karl W. Deutsch, The Analysis of International Relations, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1989.
7. K.J. Holsti, International Politics: A Framework for Analysis, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1992
8. Rama S. Melkot & A. Narashimha Rao, International Relations, New Delhi: Sterling New York: 1989
9. Jatin Desai, Nuclear Diplomacy: The Art of the Deal, New Delhi, Efficient, 2000.
10. William Clinton Olson, The Theory and Practice of International Relations, New Jersey, Prentice Hall, 1991.
11. R.P. Barston, Modern Diplomacy, New York: Longman, 1988
12. Vinay Kumar Malhotra, International Relations, New Delhi : Anmol, 2001
13. Mahendra Kumar, Theoretical Aspects of International Politics, Delhi, Shiva Lal Agarwala & Company, 1982.
14. Scott Burchill, et.al, Theories of International Relations, New York: Palgrave, 2001,
15. Barry Buzan and Richard Little, International System in World History, New York : Oxford University Press, 2000.
16. M.P. Sullivan ed., Theories of International Politics: Enduring Paradigm in a Changing World, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001
17. Hans Morgenthau and Kenneth Tomposon, Politics Among Nations: 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, New York, McGraw-Hill, 1985
18. B.L. Fadia, International Politics, Sahitya Bhawan Publication, Agra, 2017.

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**SEMESTER-II****PAPVER-I: MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

**Time : 3 Hours**  
**Pass Marks : 35**

**Maximum Marks : 100**  
**(Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)**

**UNIT-I**

1. Raja Ram Mohan Roy
2. Gopal Krishna Gokhale
3. Bal Gangadhar Tilak
4. Shaheed Bhagat Singh

**UNIT-II**

5. M.K. Gandhi
6. J.P. Narayan
7. M.N. Roy
8. B.R. Ambedkar

**READINGS**

1. Verma, V.P, Modern Indian Political Thought, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra.2000.
2. Appadorai, A., Indian Political Thinking Through the Ages, Delhi, Khanna Publishers, 1992.
3. Bali, Dev Raj, Modern Indian Thought, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
4. Bhagwan Vishnoolal, Indian Political Thinkers, Atam Ram and Sons, Delhi.
5. Nanda, S.S., Modern Indian Political Thinkers (Pbi.) Nanda Publishing House, Patiala, 2000.
6. Jha, M.N., Modern Indian Political Thought, Meenakshi Parkashan, Meerut.
7. Saxena, Kiran, Modern Indian Political Thought, Chetna Publication, New Delhi.
8. Desai, A.R., Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay, Popular Parkashan, Reprint, 2005.
9. Gupta, Ram Chandra, J.P from Marxism to Total Revolution, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
10. Sharma, Bishan Sarup, Gandhi as a Political Thinker, Indian Press Publication, Allahabad.
11. Bajwa, D.K., Jayaprakash Naryan and Indian Politics, Deep & Deep Publication, New Delhi. 1987
12. Sharma, Urmilla and S.K.Sharma, Indian Political Thought, Atlantic Pub. & Distributers, New Delhi, 2012.
13. Varma.V.P, Modern Indian Political Thought, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 2012.
14. Chakrabarty, Bidyut and Rajinder Kumar, Modern Indian Political Thought, Sage Publication, Delhi, 2010.

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**PAPER-II: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN GLOBAL POLITICS****Time : 3 Hours****Pass Marks : 35****Maximum Marks : 100****(Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)****UNIT-I**

1. Global Politics: International to Global
2. Role of Non-State Actors in Global Politics.
3. Regionalism: EU, ASEAN, SAARC
4. Gender Issues
5. Environmental Issues

**UNIT-II**

6. Human Rights In Global Politics.
7. Human Security.
8. Global Terrorism and Narcotics Trade
9. Politics of Ethnicity
10. Multiculturalism

**READINGS**

1. Parmjit Kaur Gill and Sheveta Sehgal, Dynamics of International Relations Moving From International to Global Theory and Issues, New Delhi: Atlantic, 2012.
2. Charles Kegley W. Jr. and Shannon L. Blanton, World Politics Trends and Transformation, New York: Wadsworth, 2011.
3. Stephine Lawson, International Relations, London; Polity, 2004.
4. Robert O'Brien et.al, Contesting Global Governance: Multilateral Economic Institutions and Global Social Movements, U.K. Cambridge University Press, 2000.
5. Raymond Duncun, W., et.al, World Politics in 21st Century, U.S. Addison Welsley, Longman, 2002
6. R.C. Mishra, Security in South Asia : Cross Border Analysis, ND, Authors Press, 2000.
7. Gregory M.Scott, 21 Debated Issues in World Politics, New Jersey, Prentice Hall, 2000.
8. Robert Jackson and George Sorenson, Introduction to International Relations Theories and Approaches, New York: OUP, 2007.
9. John Baylis and Steve Smith, The Globalisation of World Politics, New York; OUP, 2011.
10. Charles S. Pearson, Economics and Global Environment, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
11. Ronald M.Shapiro et.al., The Power of Nice, US, John Willey & Sons, 1991.
12. V.N. Khanna, Introduction to International Relations, R. Chand and Co., New Delhi, 2014.

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**PAPVER-III: LIBERAL POLITICAL THEORY****Time : 3 Hours****Pass Marks : 35****Maximum Marks : 100****(Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)****UNIT-I**

1. Liberalism: Meaning, Genesis, Development of Classical Liberalism.
2. Development of Modern Liberalism, Liberalism and Welfare State, Contemporary Liberalism.
3. Locke
4. Rousseau

**UNIT-II**

5. Montesquieu
6. Bentham
7. J.S. Mill
8. T.H Green.

**READINGS**

1. Arblaster,A., The Rise and Decline of Western Liberalism Oxford: Basil Blackwell 1984.
2. Gray, J., Liberalism, 2nd ed., Milton Keynes, Open University Press, 1995.
3. Crowling,M., Mill and Liberalism, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1963.
4. Warburten,N.,Pike J & Matraves,D., Reading Political Philosophy Machiavelli to Mill, London, Routledge in Association with Open University, 2000.
5. Barker,E., The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle, New York, Dover Publication 1959.
6. Bhandari,D.R., History of European Political Philosophy. The Banglore Printing and Publishing Co. Ltd., Banglore, 1952.
7. Sabine, George H., A History of Political Theory, Oxford and JBH Publishing Co., New Delhi, Indian Edition, 1973.
8. Patil,S.H., Modern Western Political Thought, Printwell Publisher, Jaipur, 1988.
9. Maxey, Political Philosophies, 5th Edition, 1956.
10. Suda, J.P., Modern Political Thought, Meerut, 1964.
11. Wayper, C.L., Political Thought, English Universities Press Ltd., London, 1958.
12. Gettell, R.G., History of Political Thought, London,1951.
13. Ebenstein,William, Great Political Thinkers, Oxford Publishing Co., Calcutta Indian Edi., 1969.
14. Mukherjee, Subrata & Ramaswamy Sushila, A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 2013.
15. Mahajan,V.D., Recent Political Thought, Premier Publishing Co., Delhi, 1953.
16. Haeison, R., Bentham, London, Routledge, 1983.
17. Macpherson, C.B., The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism : Hobbes to Locke, Oxford Clarendon Pres.,, 1973.
18. Hobhouse, L.T., Liberalism, London, Oxford University Press, 1964.
19. Jagroop Kaur, Western Political Thought (Punjabi), Patiala: Twenty First Century Pub., 2014.
20. Andrew Heywood, Political Ideologies: An Introduction, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2014.

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**ELECTIVE PAPER-IV (A): DEMOCRACY IN INDIA**

**Time : 3 Hours**  
**Pass Marks : 35**

**Maximum Marks : 100**  
**(Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)**

**UNIT-I**

1. Democratic Thinking and tradition in India: Ancient and Modern.
2. Nature of Indian Democracy
3. Structure of Indian Democracy.
4. Process of Indian Democracy: Party System, Interest Groups and Social Movements.

**UNIT-II**

5. Socio-Economic Determinants of Indian Democracy: Caste, Language, Region and Poverty.
6. Indian Democracy at the Grass-root level.
7. Role of Women in the Political Process.
8. Emerging Trends in Indian Democracy.

## Readings

1. Anderson, W.K. & Damle, S.D, The Brotherhood in Saffron : The Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh and Hindu Revivalism, New Delhi, Vistaar/Sq.ge, 1987.
2. Austin, G., The Constitution of India: Cornerstone of a Nation, Oxford University Press, 1966.
3. Austin, G., Working of a Demoratic Constitution: The Indian Experience, Delhi, Oxford University, Press, 2000.
4. Baird, R.(ed.), Religion in Modern India, New Delhi, Manoh, 1981.
5. Baxi, U., Political Justice, Legislative reservation for Scheduled Castes and Social Change, Madras, University of Madras, 1990.
6. Bose, S & Jalal A(eds.), Nationalism, Democracy and Development: State and Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
7. Brass, P., The Politics of India since Independence, 2nd ed., Cambridge University Press, 1994.
8. Brown, I.,Modern India: The Origin of Asian Democracy, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1985.
9. Hansan, A.H. & Douglas, I., India's Democracy, New Delhi, Vikas, 1972.
10. Hardgrave, R.L., India: Government and Politics in Developing Nation, New York, Harcourt, Brace and World, 1965.
11. Hansen, T.B., The Saffron Wave : Democracy and Hindu Nationalism in Modern India, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 1999.
12. Jayal, N., Democracy and the Sate: Welfare, Secularism and Development in Contemporary India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1999.
13. Kohli,A.(ed.),The Success of India's Democracy, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
14. Lijphart, A., The Puzzle of Indian Democracy: A Constitutional Interpretation, American Political Science Review, 90,2,1996.
15. Morris-Jones,W., Government and Politics of India, 3rd ed., London, Hutschinson,1971.
16. Wallace,P.(ed.), Region and Nation in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1985.
17. Krishan Gopal and Satnam Singh.(ed), Empowering women: The Indian Prospective, Authors Pride Publishers, New Delhi, 2015.
18. Weiner, M., The Regionalization of Indian Politics and its implication for Economic Reforms.
19. B.L. Fadia, Indian Government and Politics, Sahitya Bhawan Publication, Agra 2017.

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